

Table 1. Number of MMPA and ESA regulatory actions requiring economic support from 2000 to 2014 by taxa and region, along with actions contracted to outside economists.

Taxa	NE	SE	AK	NW	SW	PI	Total	Percent
Large Whales	7	3	2	4	1	1	18	25.0%
Small Cetaceans	4	3	2			2	11	15.3%
Pinnipeds			6			2	8	11.1%
Turtles	5	6			2	4	17	23.6%
Fish	2	2		10			14	19.4%
Abalone				1			1	1.4%
Coral		2					2	2.8%
Sea Birds			1				1	1.4%
Total	18	16	11	15	3	9	72	
Outside Contract	5	2	3	12	0	0	22	30.6%
NMFS Economists	13	14	8	3	3	9	50	

Table 2. MMPA and ESA regulatory actions by type from 2000 to 2014

Regulatory Action	NE	SE	AK	NW	SW	PI	Total	Percent
Critical Habitat (4b2)	3	4	5	9		1	22	30.6%
Recovery Action Costs (4f)				3			3	4.2%
Inspection Program	1						1	1.4%
Threats								
Commercial Fisheries	13	11	3		3	6	36	50.0%
Oil Spill			1				1	1.4%
Subsistence Harvesting			1	1			2	2.8%
Tourism: Charter Boats, Whale Watching			1	1		2	4	5.6%
Dams, Mining, etc.				1			1	1.4%
Commercial Ship Strikes	1						1	1.4%
Substrate Disturbances		1					1	1.4%
Total	18	16	11	15	3	9	72	